



مركز الإحصاء
STATISTICS CENTRE



Hotel Price Index

August 2015

Released Date: January 2016

Introduction

The Emirate of Abu Dhabi is one of the most attractive tourist destinations in the Middle East because of the developed infrastructure and quality of services in the tourism sector. Hotel establishments are considered as the fundamental base of the tourism sector. In general, hotel establishments pricing strategies are considered as one of the most important factors contributing to the growth of the tourism sector.

To meet the requirements of customers, the Statistics Centre - Abu Dhabi (SCAD) has decided to construct a statistical price indicator to measure the changes in the hotel establishments room rates in Abu Dhabi. This indicator provides information about price movements in the hotel establishments based on the categories of hotels adopted by the Abu Dhabi Tourism and Culture Authority. Hotels are categorized from one to five stars, while hotel apartments are categorized as 'Deluxe', 'Standard' or 'Superior'. The index is calculated using the Laspeyres formula..

The hotel establishments price rates are collected and the index is calculated monthly according to the adopted categories of hotels in Abu Dhabi. This informs decision-makers and policy-makers, tourists and tourist offices and other users of the data about the change in hotel room rates, which contribute to increased transparency and development of the tourism sector in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi.

Key Points

This publication provides an analysis of the hotel establishments price index during the month of August 2015 compared with July 2015 and August 2014 (2012=100).

General index

- The hotel establishments price index decreased by 2.8% during the month of August 2015 compared with July 2015.
- The hotel establishments price index decreased by 4.5% in August 2015 compared with August 2014.

Hotel index

- The hotel room rates index decreased by 3.4% during August 2015 compared with July 2015.
- The hotel room rates index decreased by 4.9% during August 2015 compared with August 2014.

Hotel apartments index

- The hotel apartments room rates index decreased by 1.0% during August 2015 compared with July 2015.
- The hotel apartments room rates index decreased by 3.1% during August 2015 compared with August 2014.

Hotel establishments revenues

- The hotel establishments revenue increased by 5.5% during the month of August 2015 compared with August 2014.
- The hotel establishments revenue increased by 12.3% during the month of August 2015 compared with July 2015.

1. Hotel price index during August 2015 compared with July 2015

The hotel establishments room rates index decreased by 2.8% during August 2015 compared with July 2015, with the index decreasing from 78.9 points in July 2015 to 76.8 points in August 2015. The decrease was mainly caused by a 3.4% decrease in the hotel room rates index and by a 1.0% decrease in the hotel apartment's rates index.

The decrease in all hotel categories ranged between 1.1% and 4.0%, causing a decrease in the hotel room rates index of 3.4% during August 2015 compared with July 2015.

The decrease in prices for 'Deluxe' hotel apartments by 0.3%, 'Superior' hotel apartments by 2.1% and 'Standard' by 1.5%, caused a decrease in the hotel apartments room rates index of 1.0% during August 2015 compared with July 2015. Table (1) shows the price indices and relative changes for all hotel categories and hotel apartments during August 2015 compared with July 2015.

Table 1: Index prices and relative changes according to the Laspeyres formula during August 2015 compared with July 2015 (2012=100)

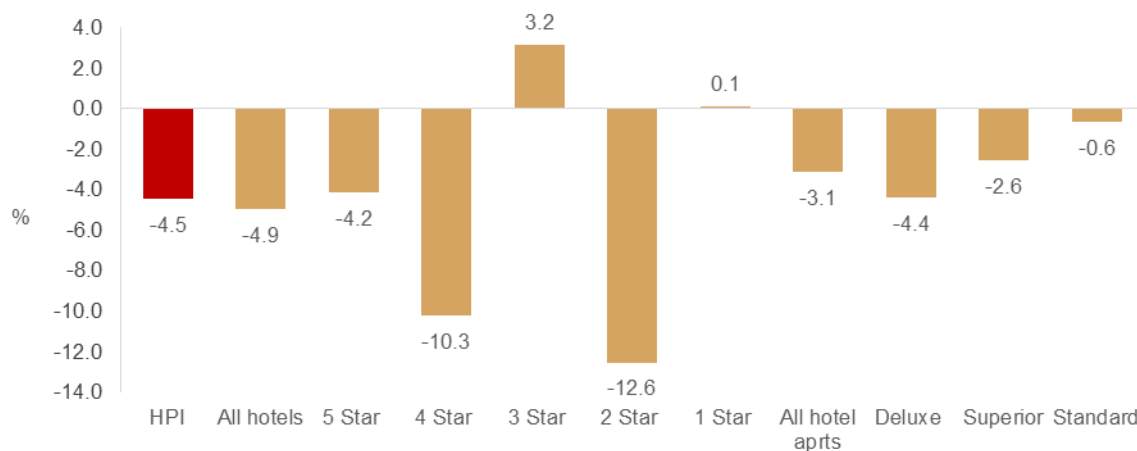
Hotel establishments	July 2015	August 2015	Relative change %
General index	78.9	76.8	-2.8
All hotels	74.9	72.4	-3.4
5 Star	71.6	68.8	-4.0
4 Star	77.3	75.0	-3.0
3 Star	86.2	84.8	-1.7
2 Star	80.7	79.7	-1.1
1 Star	86.9	84.5	-2.7
All hotel apartments	93.3	92.4	-1.0
Hotel apartments			
Deluxe	93.6	93.3	-0.3
Superior	103.7	101.5	-2.1
Standard	85.5	84.2	-1.5

Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

2. Hotel price index during August 2015 compared with August 2014

The hotel establishments price index decreased by 4.5% during August 2015 compared with August 2014. This decrease was caused by a decrease of 4.9% in the prices of hotel rooms, while prices for hotel apartments fell by 3.1%. Figure (1) shows the average percentage change in hotel rates during August 2015 compared with August 2014 by categories of hotels.

Figure 1: Percent change in hotel rates during August 2015 compared with August 2014 by categories of hotels



Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

The figure above shows a 4.9% decrease in hotel room rates during August 2015 compared with August 2014. Prices of ‘Five -star’ hotels decreased by 4.2%, ‘Four-star’ hotels by 10.3%, ‘Two-star’ hotels by 12.6%, while ‘Three-star’ and ‘One-star’ hotels increased by 3.2% and 0.1% respectively.

The rate of hotel apartment rooms decreased by 3.1% during August 2015 compared with August 2014, mainly due to the decrease in ‘Deluxe’ by 4.4%, ‘Superior’ hotel apartments decreased by 2.6% and ‘Standard’ hotel apartments by 0.6%.

Table 2: Index prices and relative changes according to the Laspeyres formula during August 2015 compared with August 2014 (2012=100)

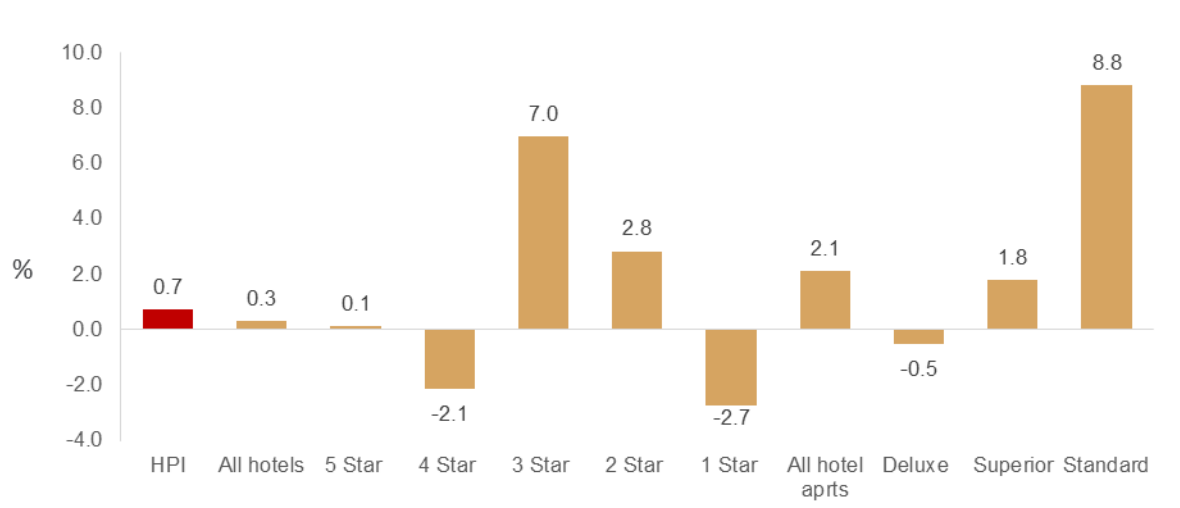
Hotel establishments	August 2014	August 2015	Relative change %
General index	80.4	76.8	-4.5
All hotels	76.2	72.4	-4.9
5 Star	71.7	68.8	-4.2
Hotels			
4 Star	83.6	75.0	-10.3
3 Star	82.2	84.8	3.2
2 Star	91.2	79.7	-12.6
1 Star	84.5	84.5	0.1
All hotel apartments	95.4	92.4	-3.1
Hotel apartments			
Deluxe	97.6	93.3	-4.4
Superior	104.2	101.5	-2.6
Standard	84.8	84.2	-0.6

Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

3. The cumulative hotel price index (Jan-Aug 2015) compared with the same period in 2014

The cumulative index of hotel establishments prices (Jan- Aug 2015) increased by 0.7% compared with the same period in 2014. The hotels room rates increased by 0.3%, while the rate of hotel apartment rooms increased by 2.1%. Figure (2) and table (3) show the cumulative indices prices and relative changes during the period of (Jan- Aug 2015) compared with the same period in 2014.

Figure 2: Cumulative rates of percent changes (Jan 2015 to Aug 2015) compared with the same period in 2014 by hotel categories



Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

Table 3: Cumulative index of prices and cumulative relative changes according to the Laspeyres formula (Jan to Aug 2015) compared with the same period in 2014 (2012=100)

Hotel establishments	(Jan to Aug) 2014	(Jan to Aug) 2015	Relative Change %
General index	92.8	93.4	0.7
All hotels	92.0	92.2	0.3
5 Star	92.4	92.5	0.1
Hotels			
4 Star	92.1	90.1	-2.1
3 Star	89.6	95.8	7.0
2 Star	89.5	92.0	2.8
1 Star	90.0	87.5	-2.7
All hotel apartments	95.7	97.7	2.1
Hotel apartments			
Deluxe	99.8	99.3	-0.5
Superior	103.5	105.3	1.8
Standard	82.0	89.2	8.8

Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

4. Hotel establishments revenues

The hotel establishments revenues increased by 5.5% during August 2015 compared with August 2014, as a result of an increase in hotels revenues by 4.6% and hotel apartments revenues by 8.3%.

The hotel establishments revenues increased during August 2015 compared with July 2015 by 12.3%, mainly due to the increases in hotels room revenues by 15.5% and hotel apartment revenues by 3.2%. Table (4) shows the average percent change in hotel establishments revenues during August 2015 compared with August 2014 and July 2015.

Table 4 : Percent change in hotel establishments revenues during August 2015 compared with August 2014 and July 2015

Hotel establishments		August 2015 / August 2014 %	August 2015 / July 2015 %
All hotel establishments		5.5	12.3
All hotels		4.6	15.5
Hotels	5 Star	10.4	18.8
	4 Star	4.2	14.5
	3 Star	-15.9	8.3
	2 Star	107.5	7.3
	1 Star	-27.0	-4.4
	All hotel apartments		8.3
Hotel apartments	Deluxe	10.6	2.9
	Superior	15.2	4.4
	Standard	-16.5	1.2

Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

Methodology

The classification of the hotel price index was provided to SCAD by the Abu Dhabi Tourism and Culture Authority in addition to all the data for calculating this price index. With this support, the statistical indicators in this publication could be constructed. This administrative data is of the highest credibility and accuracy, which helps to compile and disseminate indicators of high quality, accuracy and transparency. It contributes to the development and growth in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi.

Definition of the hotel establishments price index

The HPI is a statistical indicator which measures the relative change of hotel room's prices over two periods. It shows the time series of changes in the prices of hotel rooms by categories for hotels in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi.

Importance of the hotel establishments price index

- 1 – Provide data about the changes in the prices of hotel rooms in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi according to the hotel categories.
- 2 – It is used as a reference tool by the media, analysts and hotel owners and tourism bodies and academics.
- 3 - Provide data for the calculation of statistical indicators such as the CPI and GDP within the Statistics Centre - Abu Dhabi.
- 4 – Improves understanding of the evolution in the interim prices of hotel rooms in order to serve tourists and citizens and residents as well as other users (companies and tour operators and travel agencies).
- 5 – It is used by decision and policy makers to forecast changes in the prices of hotel rooms.
- 6 – It records and disseminates the seasonal fluctuations in the prices of hotel rooms to participants in the domestic tourism sector.

Mechanism of calculating the hotel establishments price index

The HPI is calculated using the Laspeyres formula, which is based on the weights of the base year (2012).

Weights

The hotel establishments price index is a weighted average of the change in the price of hotel rooms by categories of hotels.

The weight reflects the relative importance of each hotel class. It is calculated as a weight category (x) by dividing (total income for category hotels (x)) by (total income for all hotel categories) for base year weights.

Categories		Base year weights (2012)
Hotel establishments		100.0
	All hotels	78.3
	5 Star	48.7
Hotels	4 Star	18.5
	3 Star	8.6
	2 Star	1.2
	1 Star	1.3
	All hotel apartments	21.7
Hotel apartments	Deluxe	11.7
	Superior	4.1
	Standard	5.8

Source: Statistics Centre – Abu Dhabi

Disclaimer

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